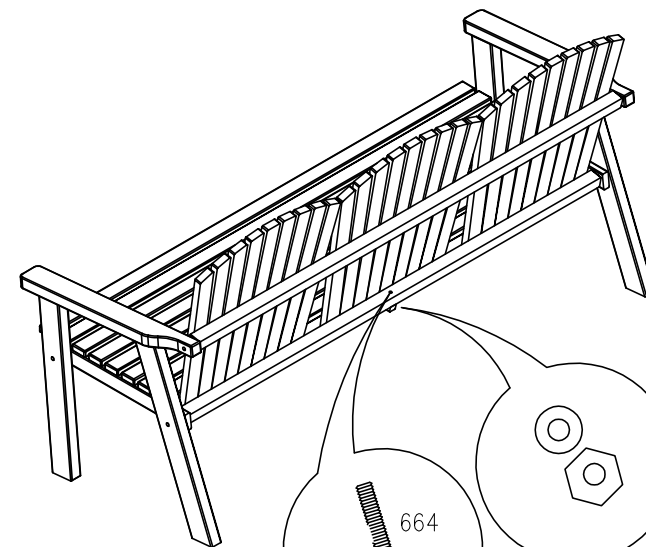
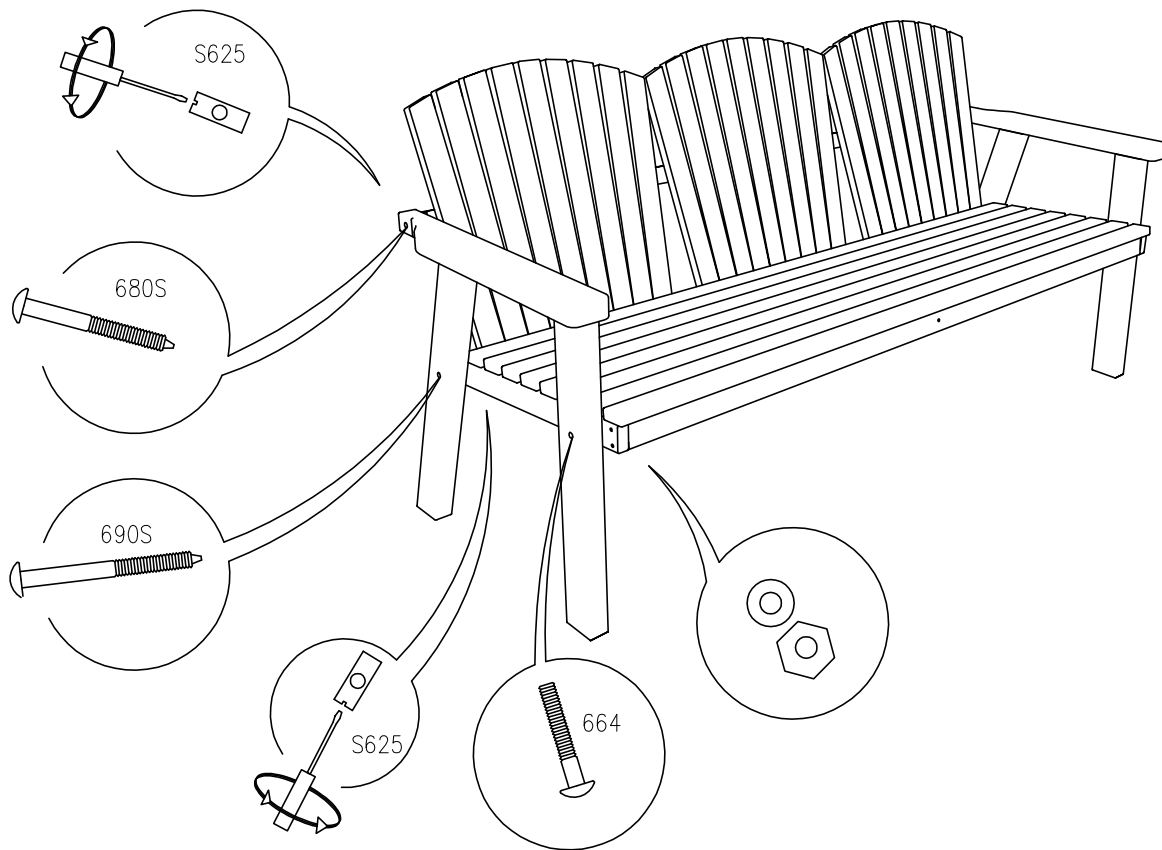
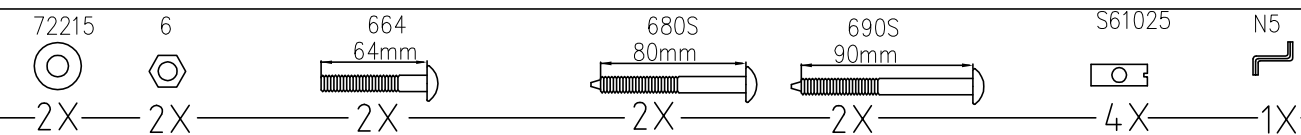
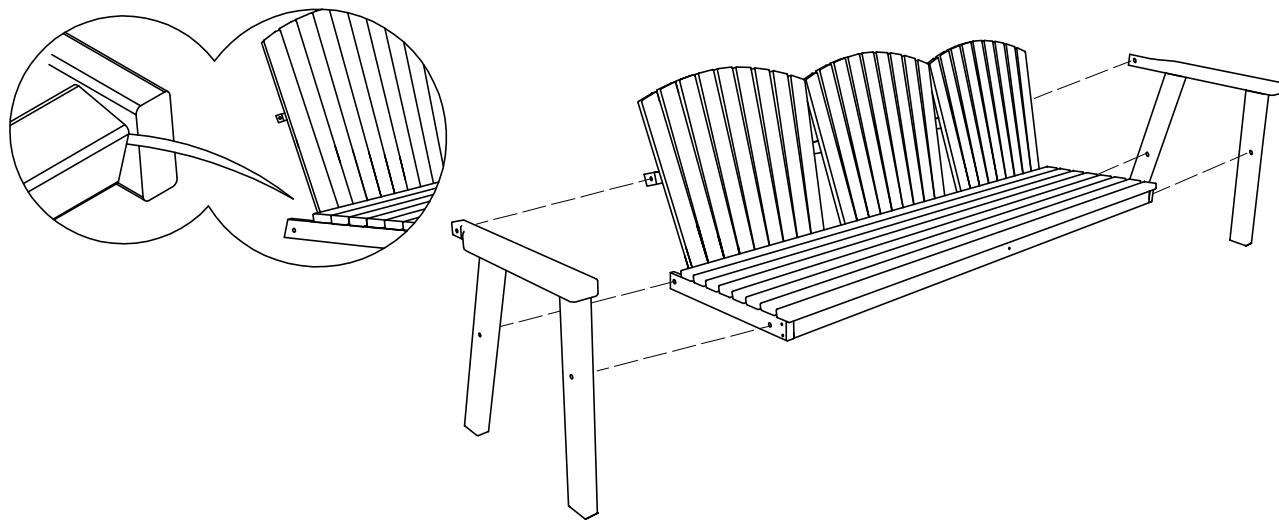
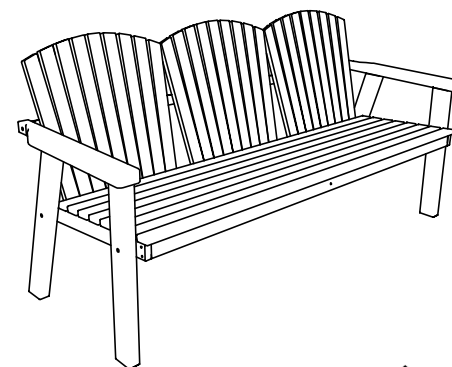




Solvik sofa



Date: 2025-09-17